Supplemental Materials: Reported self-control is not meaningfully associated with inhibition-related executive function: A Bayesian Analysis

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Raw Correlation Summary:

Incompatible

Condition	Observed r per study				
	1	2a	2b	2c	3
SC RT	.035	.059	.097	.156	.122
SC ER	004	.026	079	171	022
SD RT	028	.076	.147	.186	.081
SD ER	011	020	048	130	031

Compatible

Condition	Observed r per study				
	1	2a	2b	2c	3
SC RT	.042	.047	.118	.218	.116
SC ER	.045	054	040	142	.064
SD RT	026	.054	.157	.227	.099
SD ER	.067	053	030	.186	.069

Difference

Condition	Observed r per study				
	1	2a	2b	2c	3
SC RT	004	.022	036	11	.055
SC ER	06	.011	066	107	049
SD RT	019	.041	017	082	.007
SD ER	097	.016	035	084	062

Bayesian summary:

Study 1

Self-Control Scale

Incompatible: RT (r = .026, BF₀₁ = 7.32) and error rates (r = -.012, BF₀₁ = 7.73).

Compatible: RT (r = .032, BF₀₁ = 7.01) and error rates (r = .035, BF₀₁ = 6.86).

Self-Discipline Composite

Incompatible: $RT(r = -.036, BF_{01} = 6.83)$ and error rates $(r = -.019, BF_{01} = 7.55)$.

Compatible: RT (r = -.034, BF₀₁ = 6.94) and error rates (r = .057, BF₀₁ = 5.52).

Study 2a

Self-Control Scale

Incompatible: RT (r = .050, BF_{0r} = .709) and error rates (r = .016, BF_{0r} = 1.80).

Compatible: RT (r = .043, BF_{0r} = .991) and error rates (r = -.031, BF_{0r} = 1.41).

Self-Discipline Composite

Incompatible: RT (r = .047, BF_{0r} = .865) and error rates (r = -.019, BF_{0r} = 1.74).

Compatible: RT (r = .032, BF_{0r} = 1.46) and error rates (r = -.025, BF_{0r} = 2.16).

Study 2b

Self-Control Scale

Incompatible: RT (r = .071, BF_{0r} = .069) and error rates (r = -.027, BF_{0r} = .85).

Compatible: RT (r = .077, BF_{0r} = .026) and error rates (r = -.035, BF_{0r} = .77).

Self-Discipline Composite

Incompatible: RT (r = .093, BF_{0r} = .004) and error rates (r = -.033, BF_{0r} = .695).

Compatible: RT (r = .089, BF_{0r} = .004) and error rates (r = -.027, BF_{0r} = .987).

Study 2c

Self-Control Scale

Incompatible: RT (r = .102, BF_{0r} = .00019) and error rates (r = -.079, BF_{0r} = .001).

Compatible: RT (r = .128, BF_{0r} = 1.9×10^{-7}) and error rates (r = -.074, BF_{0r} = .004).

Self-Discipline Composite

Incompatible: RT (r = .126, BF_{0r} = 3.7x10⁻⁶) and error rates (r = -.067, BF_{0r} = .012).

Compatible: RT (r = .138, BF_{0r} = 3.6x10⁻⁸) and error rates (r = .049, BF_{0r} = .119).

Study 3

Self-Control Scale

Incompatible: RT (r = .103, BF_{0r} = .287) and error rates (r = -.075, BF_{0r} = 1.29).

Compatible: RT (r = .127, BF_{0r} = .319) and error rates (r = -.064, BF_{0r} = 3.40).

Self-Discipline Composite

Incompatible: $RT(r = .123, BF_{0r} = .696)$ and error rates $(r = -.065, BF_{0r} = 1.06)$.

Compatible: RT (r = .136, BF_{0r} = .508) and error rates (r = .050, BF_{0r} = .711).

Bayesian Fixed Effect MA:

Incompatible

Condition	MA estimate (95%CI)	BF ₀₁
SC RT	.103 (.065, .141)	1.96x10^-5
SC ER	075 (113,037)	.016
SD RT	.125 (.065,.101)	6.15x10^-8
SD ER	003 (103,027)	.112

Compatible

Condition	MA estimate (95% CI)	BF ₀₁
SC RT	.127 (.090, .105)	1.16x10^-8
SC ER	-0.064 (102,026)	.114
SD RT	.130 (.096, .173)	7.82x10^-10
SD ER	.030 (.012, .069)	1.00